

# Future Technology Directions

## Global Positioning Systems (GPS)

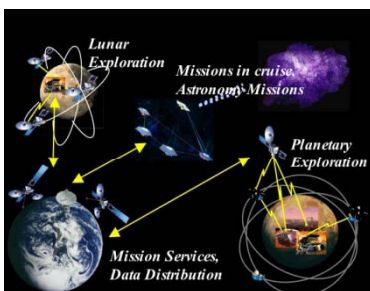


Dr. Stephen M. Lichten  
Deputy Manager

# Communications, Tracking and Radar Division: Products

## Communications Architectures/Networks

- Spectrum Engineering
- Protocols, Coding & Data Compression
- Digital Signal Processing R&D
- Optical Communications



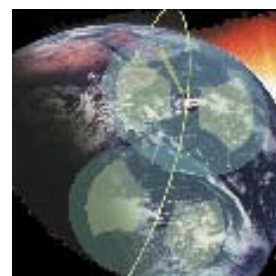
## Flight & Ground Communications Systems

- Flight Transponders & Software Defined Radios
- Proximity/Relay Communications Systems
- RF Power Amplifiers & High Voltage Supplies
- Antenna RF & Microwave Engineering
- Antenna Mechanical & Structural Engineering
- Cryogenic RF Electronics
- Exciters and High Power Transmitters
- Signal Processing Systems



## Flight Radar Systems

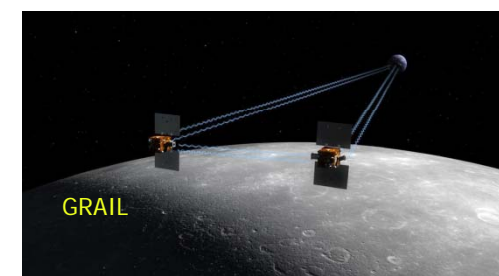
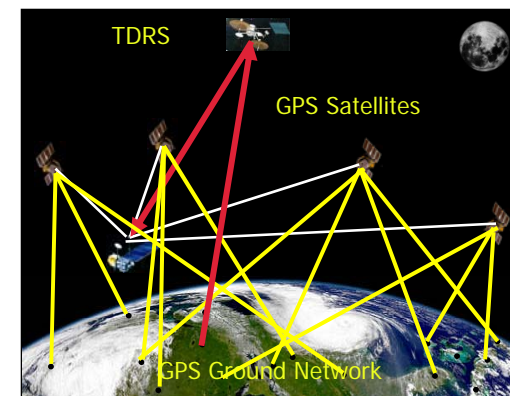
- Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Radars
- Altimeters, Sounders & Scatterometers
- Atmospheric Radars
- Descent & Landing Radars
- Ground Data Processing & Flight Radar Operations



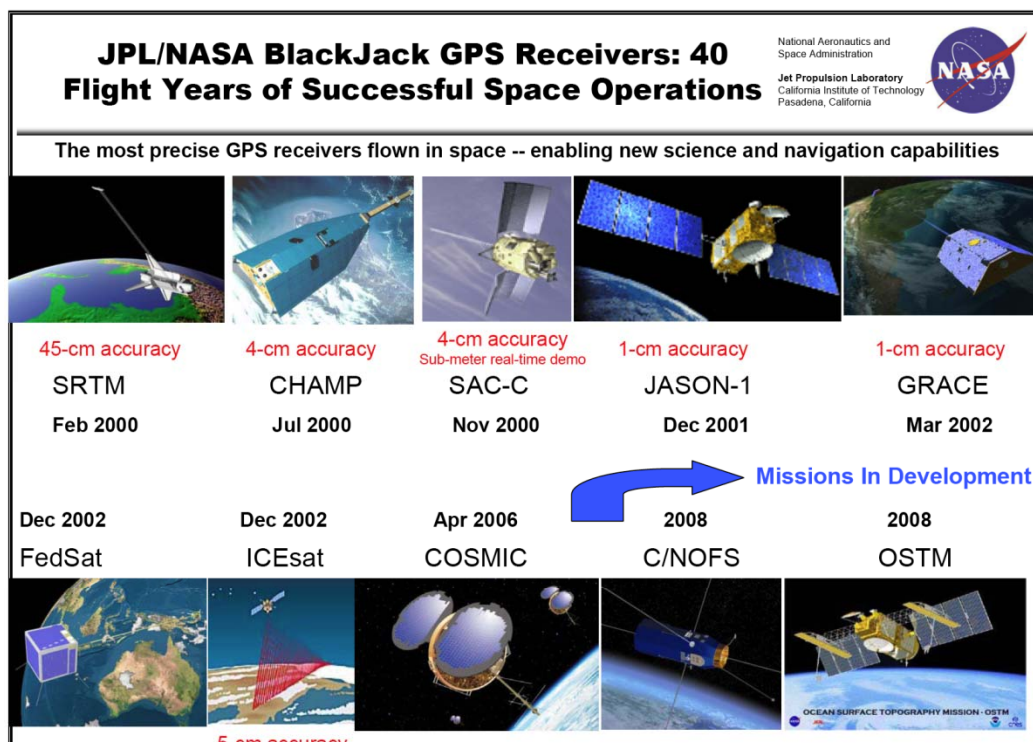
## Precision GPS Technologies

## Tracking Systems

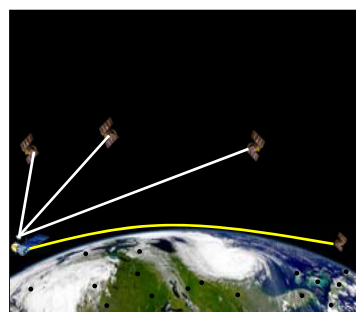
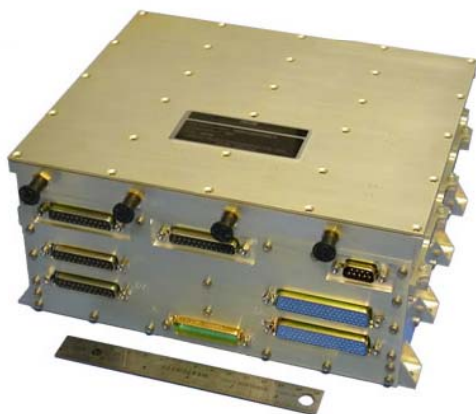
- GPS Ground Networks
- GPS Flight Receivers
- Real Time GPS Systems
- Formation Flying Sensors
- Precision Position & Gravity Sensors
- Frequency & Timing
- Ground Antenna Arraying, Correlators & Processors



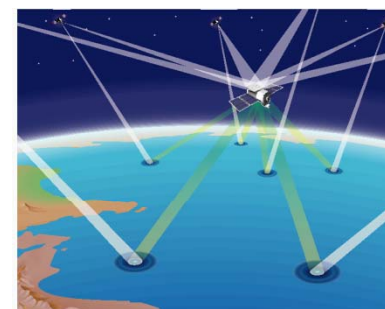
# Advanced GPS Flight Applications: One of Many Areas Where We Partner with Industry



- Most of these GPS flight instruments have been built by industry for JPL and other customers
- Our next generation flight GPS + Galileo flight instruments will have innovations such as ocean reflection capabilities

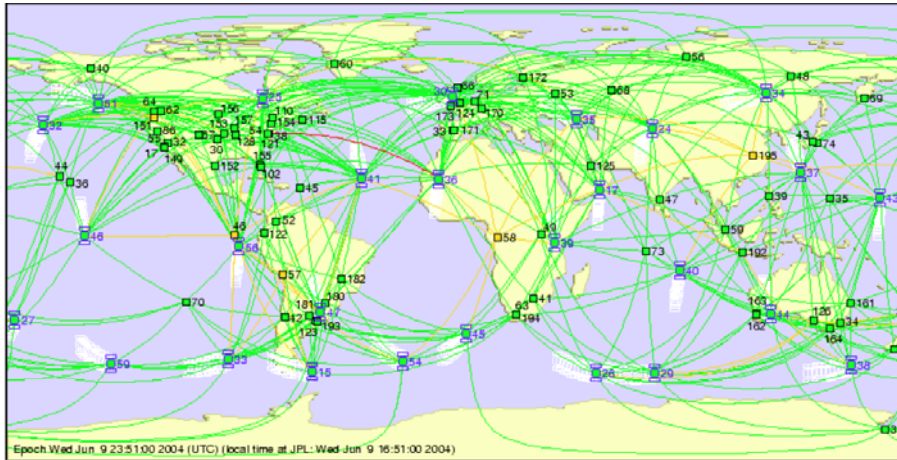


GPSRO (2011)



GPS Reflections (Ocean Altimetry)

# Advanced Real-Time GPS Services



Real-time global GPS performance monitoring



Real-time Global Differential GPS

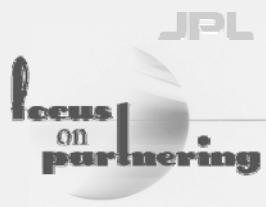
**Real-time positioning for terrestrial, air and space users: 10-cm accuracy**

## Key system elements include:

- Ground network
- Network infrastructure
- Software
- Operations

*JPL partners with industry in all of these areas*





# JPL and Industry Teaming

## Communications, Tracking and Radar Division

- **Small Deep Space Transponder (SDST)**
- **Software Defined Radios for Space Flight**
- **Flight telecommunication equipment and components**
  - **Antennas, amplifiers (TWTA, SSPA), waveguides, waveguide transfer switches, isolators**
- **Optical Communications Technologies**
- **GPS ground networks and software**
- **GPS tracking applications**
- **GPS flight receivers**
- **Flight radars and radar technologies**
- **Wireless communications technologies**
- **Ground antennas (large apertures and antenna arrays)**
- **Military applications of communications, tracking, timing**
- **Antenna mechanical engineering**
- **Advanced Space Clocks**